

Dandelinsche Kugeln im Zylinder, Ellipsensalami

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```
r:=5: d:=8:e:=sqrt(d^2-r^2):
zyl:=plot::Surface([r*cos(t),r*sin(t),z],t=0..2*PI,z=-d-r..d,
    ,Color=[1,0,0,0.25],FillColorType=Flat, Mesh=[50,50]):
eb:=plot::Implicit3d(-e*x+r*z=0, x=-r..r,y=-r..r,z=-d-r..d+1):
ko:=plot::Sphere(r,[0,0,d]):ku:=plot::Sphere(r,[0,0,-d]):
nv:=plot::Arrow3d([-e,0,r]):
line:=plot::Line3d([r*cos(t),r*sin(t),d],
    [r*cos(t),r*sin(t),-d],
    LineWidth=0.8,LineColor=[0,1,0],t=0..2*PI):
delete r,d:
solve({u^2+v^2=d^2-r^2, u^2+(d-v)^2=r^2},{u,v}):

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{ll} \emptyset & \text{if } d=0 \wedge \\ \{[u=-i \cdot z, v=z], [u=i \cdot z, v=z]\} & \text{if } d=0 \wedge \\ \left\{ \left[ u = \frac{r \cdot \sqrt{(d-r) \cdot (d+r)}}{d}, v = \frac{d^2-r^2}{d} \right], \left[ u = -\frac{r \cdot \sqrt{(d-r) \cdot (d+r)}}{d}, v = \frac{d^2-r^2}{d} \right] \right\} & \text{if } d \neq 0 \end{array} \right.$$

uf := 1/d*r*((d - r)*(d + r))^(1/2):
vf := 1/d*(d^2 - r^2):
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```
r:=5: d:=8:
F1g:=plot::Point3d([uf,0,vf], PointSize=40,
    PointColor=RGB::Black):
F2g:=plot::Point3d([-uf,0,-vf], PointSize=40,
    PointColor=RGB::Black):
```

Wo schneidet die grüne Gerade die Ebene?

```
zz:=e/r*cos(t):
lineM1:=plot::Line3d([r*cos(t),r*sin(t),d],
    [r*cos(t),r*sin(t),e*cos(t)],
    LineWidth=0.8,LineColor=[0,1,0],t=0..2*PI):

lineM2:=plot::Line3d([r*cos(t),r*sin(t),-d],
    [r*cos(t),r*sin(t),e*cos(t)],
    LineWidth=0.8,LineColor=[0,1,1],t=0..2*PI):

lineF1:=plot::Line3d([uf,0,vf],
    [r*cos(t),r*sin(t),e*cos(t)],
    LineWidth=0.8,LineColor=[0,1,0],t=0..2*PI): 1
lineF2:=plot::Line3d([-uf,0,-vf],
    [r*cos(t),r*sin(t),e*cos(t)],
```

```

        LineWidth=0.8,LineColor=[0,1,1],t=0..2*PI):
kro:=plot::Circle3d(r,[0,0,d],[0,0,1]):
kru:=plot::Circle3d(r,[0,0,-d],[0,0,1]):
kotr:=plot::Sphere(r,[0,0,d],FillColor=[1,0.5,0,0.85]):
kutr:=plot::Sphere(r,[0,0,-d],Color=[1,0.5,0,0.85]):
zylleer:=plot::Surface([r*cos(t),r*sin(t),z],t=0..2*PI,z=-d-
        ,Color=[1,0,0,0.25],FillColorType=Flat,Mesh=[30,30],
        ULinesVisible=FALSE,VLinesVisible=FALSE):
plot(eb,nv,lineM1,lineM2,lineF1,lineF2,F1g,F2g,kro,kru,kutr,
        kotr,Axes=Origin,zylleer,
        Scaling=Constrained);

```

